

Seeing the Forest *and* the Trees



Using spatial technology to help
manage and analyze riverine
research at the VCU Rice Rivers
Center

Jennifer Ciminelli
Virginia Commonwealth University
Rice Rivers Center <http://www.vcu.edu/rice/>
Center for Environmental Studies <http://ces.vcu.edu/>

VCU Rice Rivers Center

- Part of the Virginia Commonwealth University
- The VCU Rice Rivers Center is comprised of approximately 500 acres along the James River in Charles City County, Virginia
- Habitat includes tidal and non-tidal wetlands, upland and bottomland forest, a pine forest, open meadow and vernal pools.
- Facilities include Education Building, Pier and boat house.
- Future plans include a lodge and dedicated research building.



VCU Rice Rivers Center

Promoting better understanding and knowledge of the environment,
the river we live on and the natural resources that nourish life





What We Do

■ The Research

- Science and policy of large rivers and their fringing riparian and wetland landscapes
- Inform public policy
- Undergraduate and graduate education
- Outreach



■ Core Team:

- Director
 - Research Director
 - Data and Research Coordinator
 - IT Director
 - Director of Wetland Studies
 - Facility Director / Manager
 - Education and Outreach
 - Onsite facility manager
 - Faculty / Affiliate Faculty
 - Researchers
- 



Driving Mission

"...to be internationally recognized for our academic programs focused on scientific research, education and public outreach, and for informing public policy related to river ecosystems, their watersheds and the conservation of species that inhabit those watersheds."









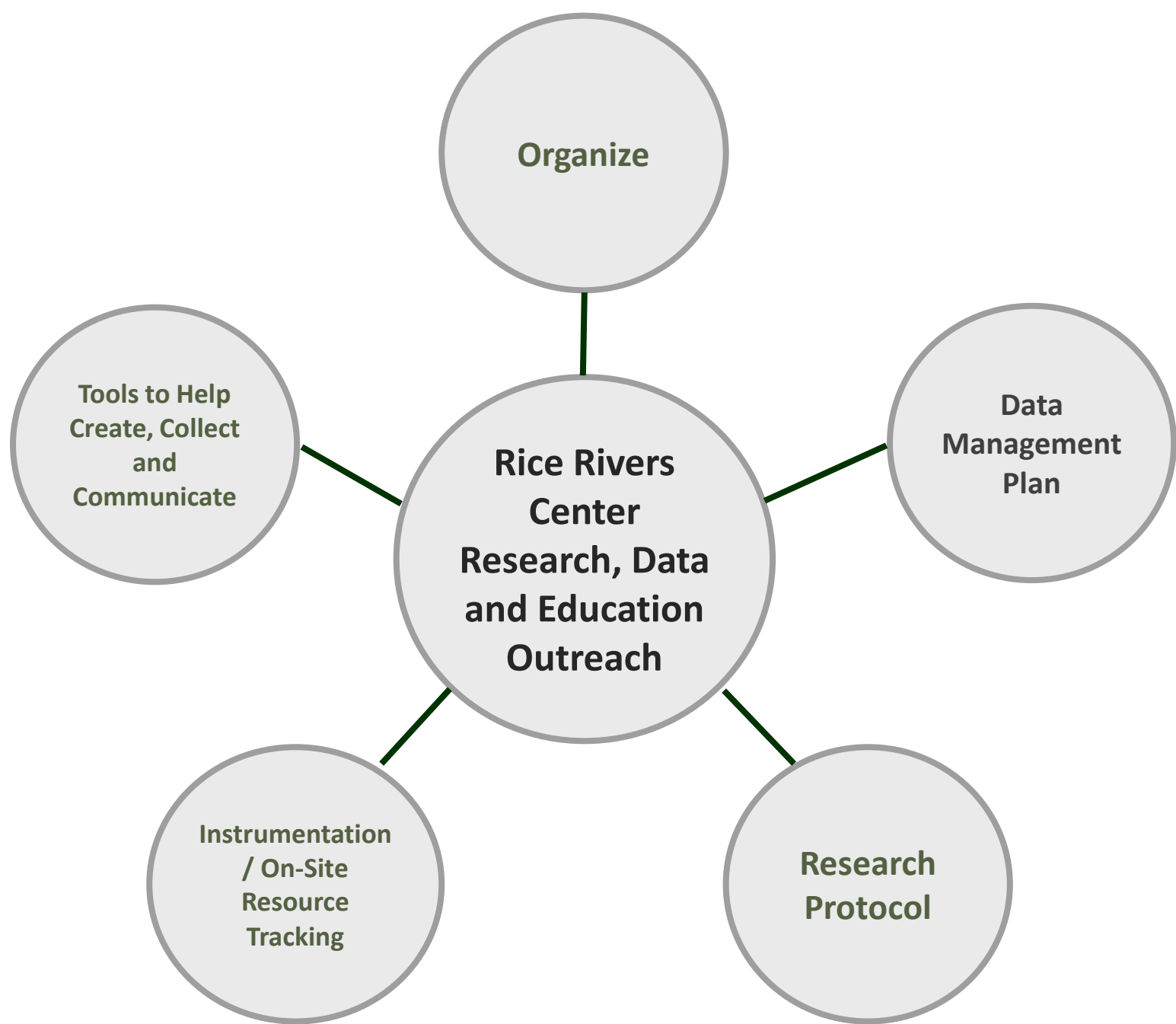












Instrumentation

Active:

- Mesocosms
- Seismometer
- Wi-Fi access points
- Meteorological tower
- Water quality instrumentation
- VEMCO receivers

Coming Online:

- Carbon flux tower
- Pandora
- Buoy (connected to the Chesapeake Bay Interpretive Buoy System)



Real Time Data

gis.vcu.edu/riceriversrealtime/Pier.aspx

VCU Rice Rivers Center James River Pier Data Current Weather Data

[main page](#)

Time Stamp	PAR W/M2	Wind Speed MPH	Wind Direction	Temperature (F)	Humidity (%)	Air Pressure	Precipitation (in)
11/10/2015 2:45:00 PM	93.9	3.973	279.6	59	87.2	29.83	0
11/10/2015 2:30:00 PM	95.2	5.043	273.8	59.13	87	29.83	0
11/10/2015 2:15:00 PM	126.8	3.849	276.7	59.12	87.6	29.84	0
11/10/2015 2:00:00 PM	121.9	3.378	280.3	59.09	88	29.84	0
11/10/2015 1:45:00 PM	105.6	3.229	282.3	59.01	88.3	29.85	0
11/10/2015 1:30:00 PM	127.7	5.249	269	58.85	88.4	29.85	0
11/10/2015 1:15:00 PM	139.6	5.906	273.2	58.8	88.4	29.86	0
11/10/2015 1:00:00 PM	157	6.672	264.1	58.96	88.3	29.87	0
11/10/2015 12:45:00 PM	162.8	4.019	266.3	58.97	88.4	29.87	0
11/10/2015 12:30:00 PM	142.6	3.322	267.5	58.91	88.8	29.88	0

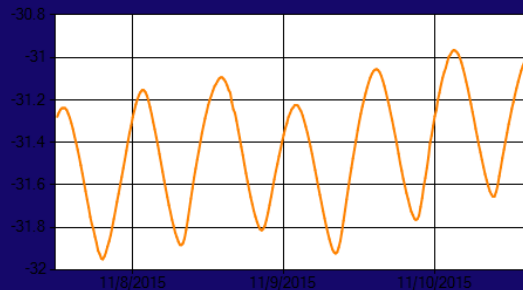
1 2 3 4 5

Current Water Quality Data

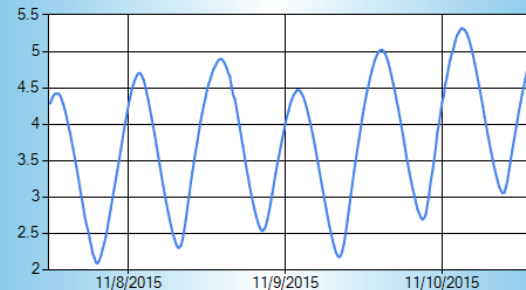
DateTime	Sonde1 tempC	Sonde1 tempF	Sonde1 SpCond mScm	Sonde1 Sal psu	Sonde1 pH	Sonde1 turb ntu	Sonde1 chla uql	Sonde1 BGAPC rfu	Sonde1 ODOsat	Sonde1 ODOmql	Sonde2 levelNad83m	Sonde2 levelNAVD88 ft
11/10/2015 2:45:00 PM	16.12	61.01	0.22	0.11	7.75	21.08	19.53	0.94	92.79	9.13	-30.9978	5.211
11/10/2015 2:30:00 PM	16.1	60.98	0.22	0.11	7.75	20.48	17.89	0.88	92.9	9.14	-31.00786	5.177999
11/10/2015 2:15:00 PM	16.09	60.96	0.22	0.11	7.75	19.91	17.86	0.88	92.91	9.15	-31.02127	5.134001
11/10/2015 2:00:00 PM	16.08	60.94	0.22	0.11	7.74	20.31	17.94	0.88	92.69	9.13	-31.03987	5.073
11/10/2015 1:45:00 PM	16.07	60.92	0.22	0.11	7.73	21.05	17.6	0.87	92.56	9.12	-31.0612	5.003
11/10/2015 1:30:00 PM	16.05	60.89	0.22	0.11	7.72	21.49	17.1	0.85	92.39	9.1	-31.08772	4.916
11/10/2015 1:15:00 PM	16.04	60.87	0.22	0.11	7.71	22.13	17.14	0.85	92.05	9.07	-31.11485	4.827
11/10/2015 1:00:00 PM	15.96	60.73	0.22	0.1	7.67	23.71	15.96	0.8	90.72	8.96	-31.14441	4.73
11/10/2015 12:45:00 PM	15.92	60.66	0.22	0.1	7.65	23.15	15.69	0.81	90.14	8.91	-31.17611	4.625999
11/10/2015 12:30:00 PM	15.9	60.62	0.22	0.11	7.65	23.43	15.58	0.8	89.99	8.9	-31.21055	4.513

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 ...

Water Level (meters, NAD83)

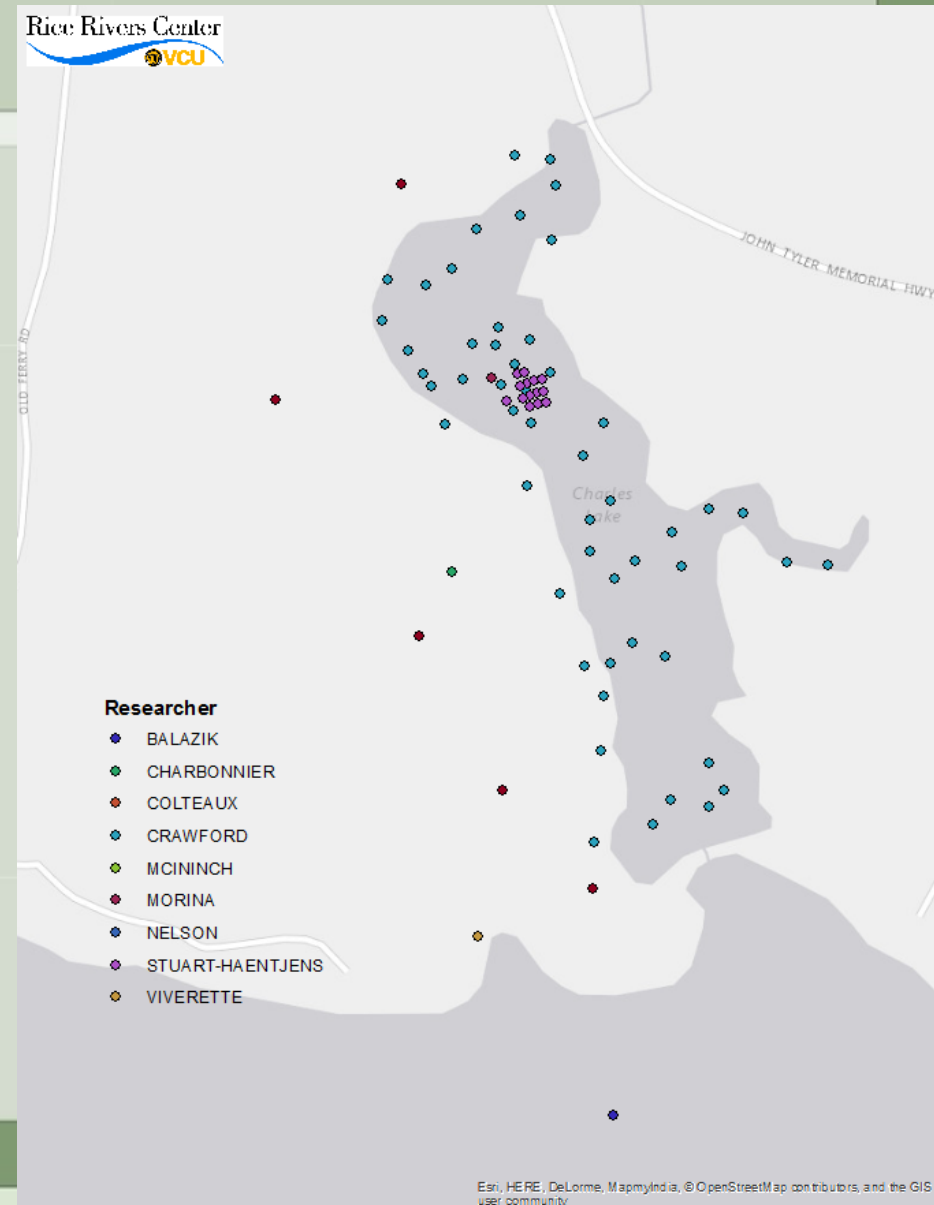


Water Level (feet, NAVD88)



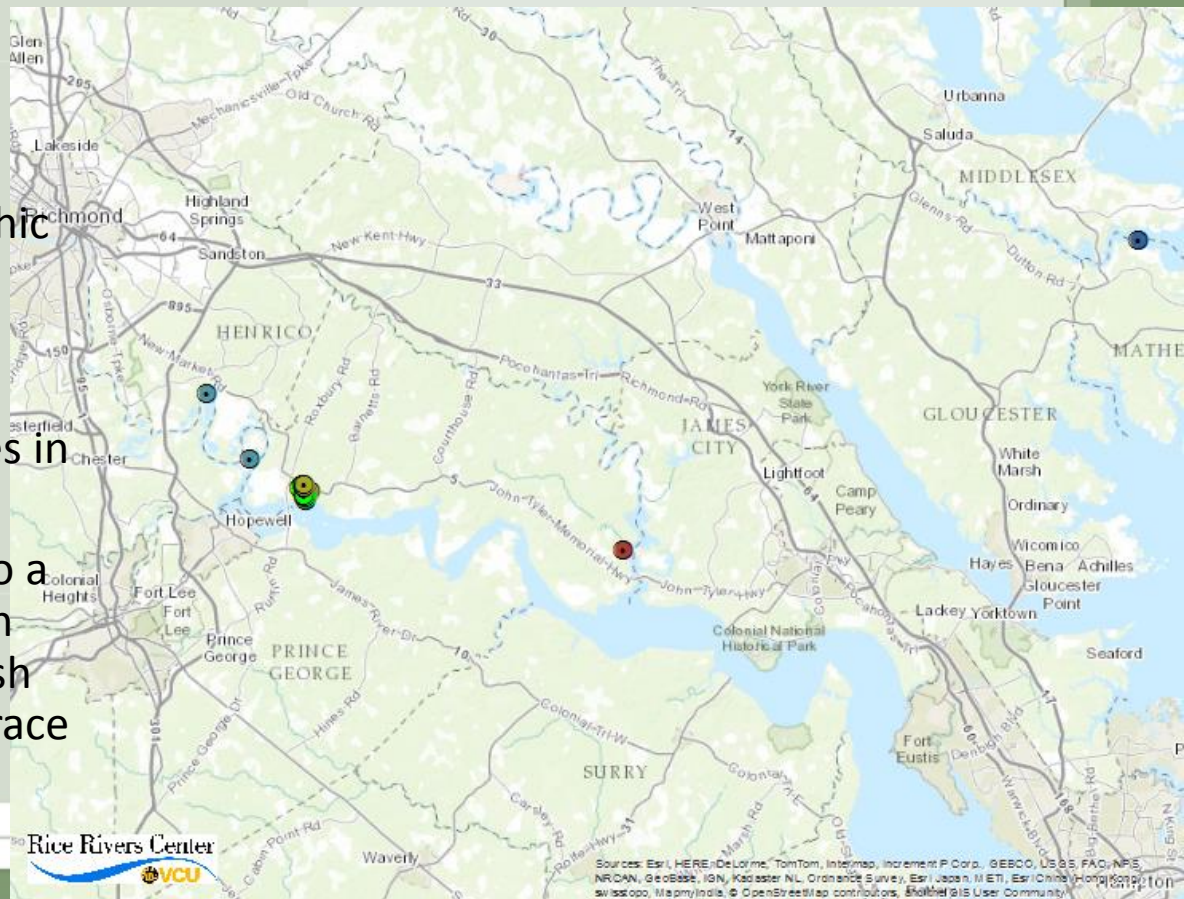
Research on the Site

- Focus is riverine research but research includes:
 - Effects of urbanization on the black widow
 - Owl surveys
 - Prothonotary Warbler long term study
 - Baseline assessment of Kimages Creek hydrology and geomorphology
 - Carry-over effects of the larval environment on post metamorphic performance of spotted salamanders
 - Sturgeon restoration project
 - Wetland restoration project
 - Temporal dynamics of nitrite reductase expression
 - Effects of urbanization on parasitism levels of the fall cankerworm
 - Pupal predation of the gypsy moth
 - Effects of tidal forcing on water quality
 - Assessing saltwater disturbance on tidal freshwater wetlands
 - Carbon sequestration and greenhouse gas fluxes of restored and old-growth forested wetlands



Bigger than just a site

- Rice Rivers research includes research conducted on the site and research funded by Rice Rivers support
- Includes:
 - Assessment of fishery response to oyster reef restoration and the trophic pathways that link the resource to the reef.
 - Population viability of common snapping turtles in Virginia waterways
 - The Effect of Proximity to a Coal-Fired Power Plant in Central Virginia on Fly Ash and Concentrations of Trace Metals





Apps and Tools to Help Administrators

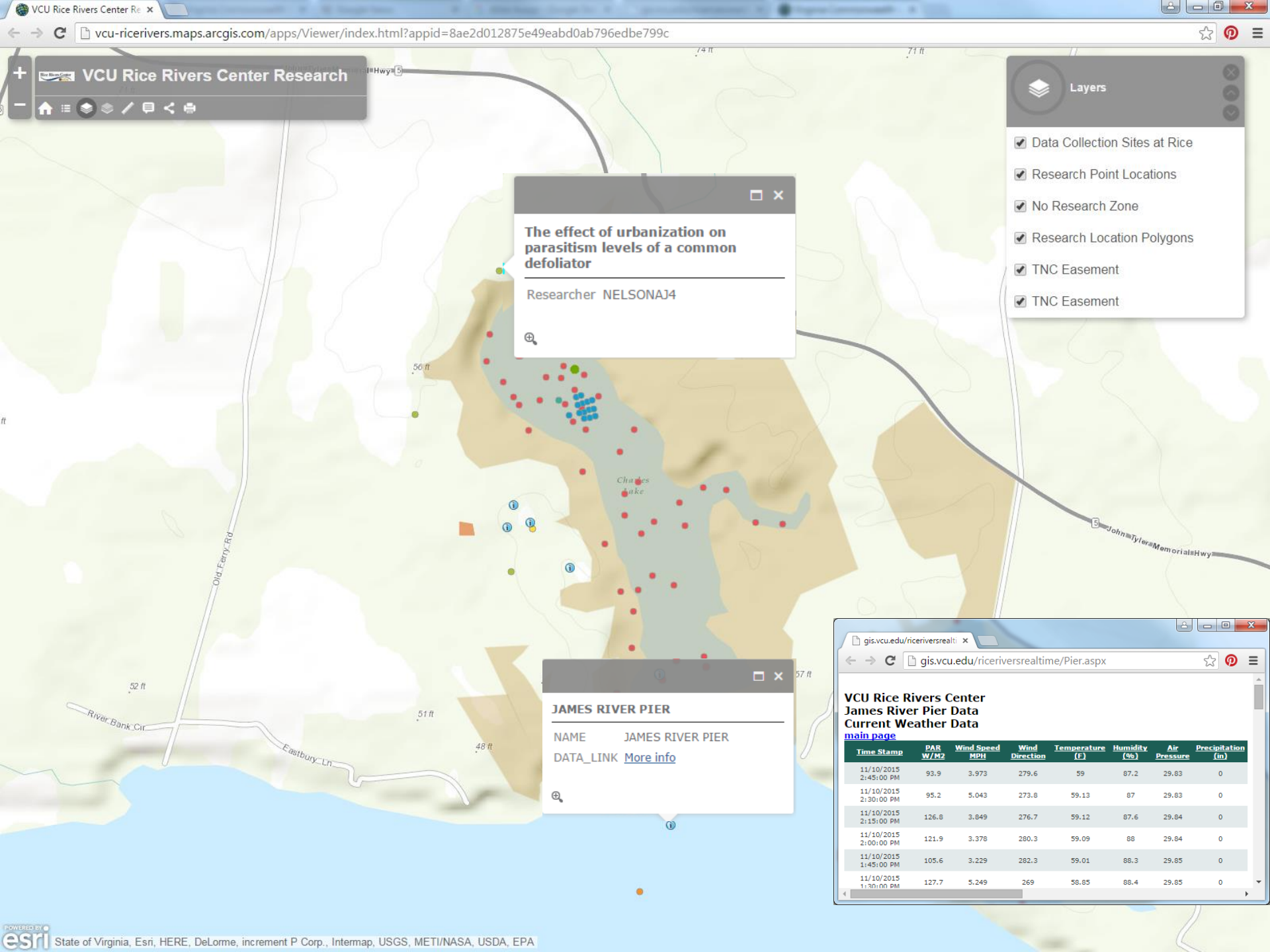
- Leverage ArcGIS Online Apps to create interactive, dynamic maps of research and instrumentation
 - Create GIS services of research sites and instrumentation sites
 - Server in house versus leveraging the ArcGIS cloud (credits)
 - Create ArcGIS Online map with sites
 - Edit pop-ups to include links to real time data and researcher specific information
 - Expose map as a web app

Service Credits by Capability

Service

Storage

Feature Services Storage	2.4 credits per 10 MB stored per month
Tile and Data Storage	1.2 credits per 1 GB stored per month



The effect of urbanization on parasitism levels of a common defoliator

Researcher NELSONAJ4

JAMES RIVER PIER

NAME JAMES RIVER PIER

DATA_LINK [More info](#)

Layers

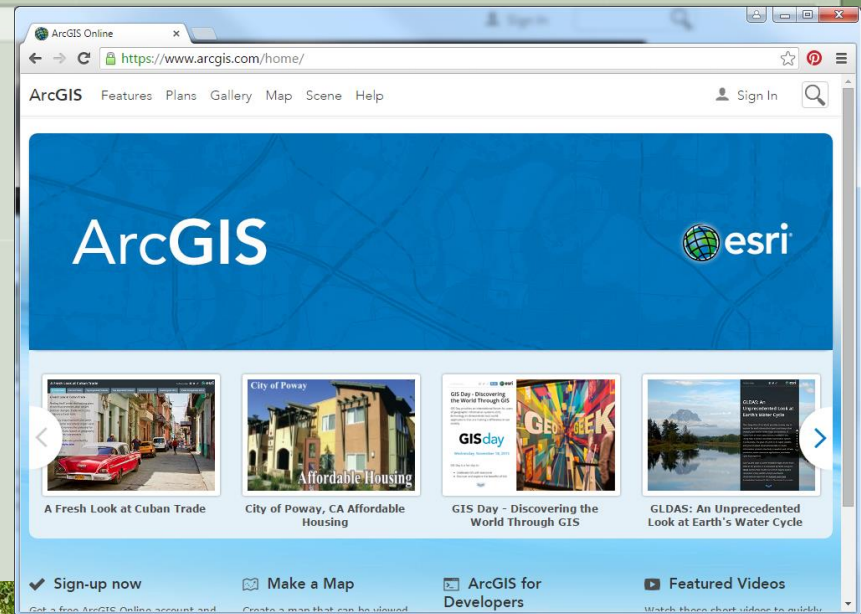
- ☒ Data Collection Sites at Rice
- ☒ Research Point Locations
- ☒ No Research Zone
- ☒ Research Location Polygons
- ☒ TNC Easement
- ☒ TNC Easement

VCU Rice Rivers Center
James River Pier Data
Current Weather Data
[main page](#)

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Apps and Tools to Help Researchers

- Trimble GPS
- ArcGIS Online
- Collector
- Drone

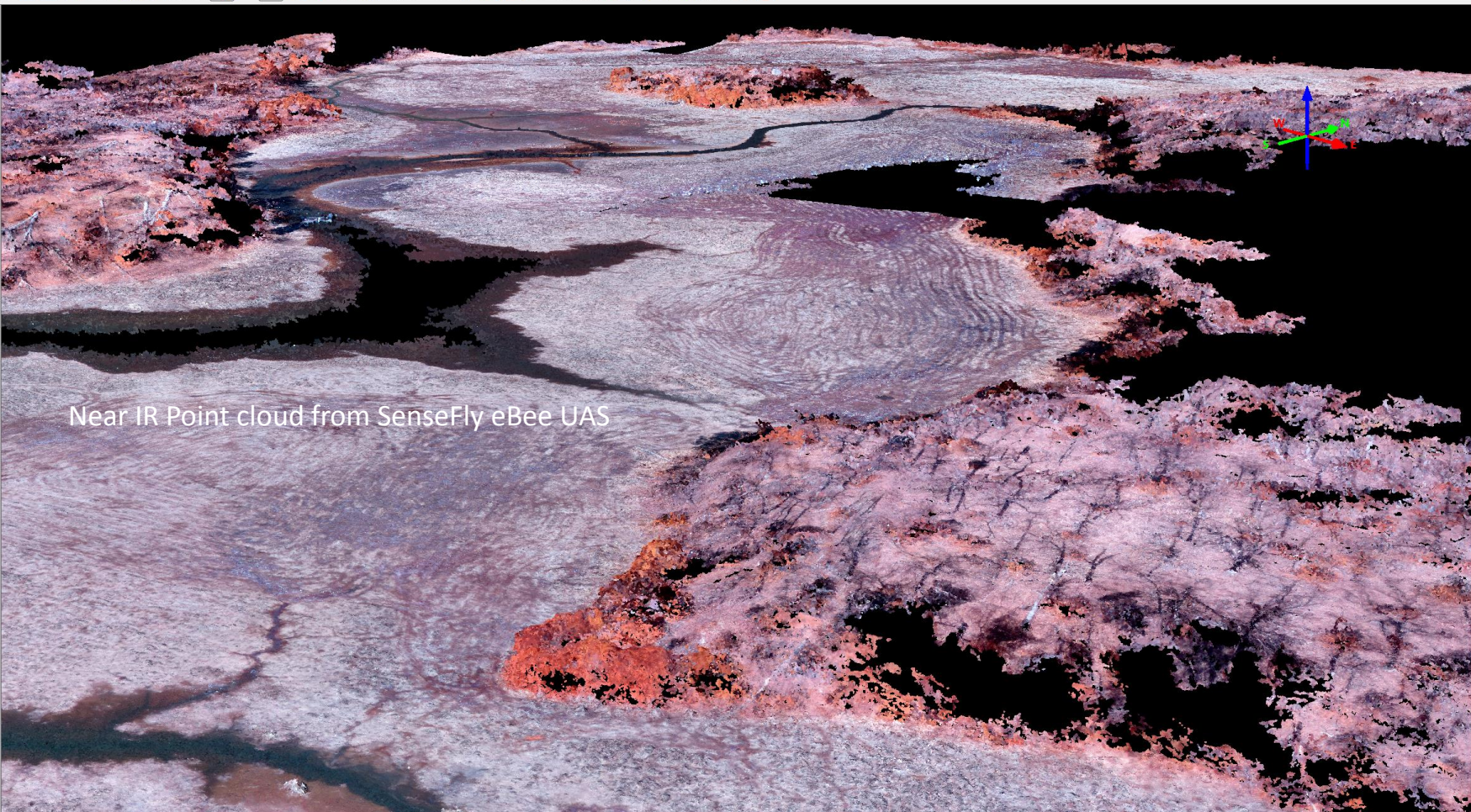


Near IR orthomosaic from
SenseFly eBee UAS
3cm/pixel



Quick Terrain Modeler (USA) (x64), v8.0.5 - [RICE2014_points.las]

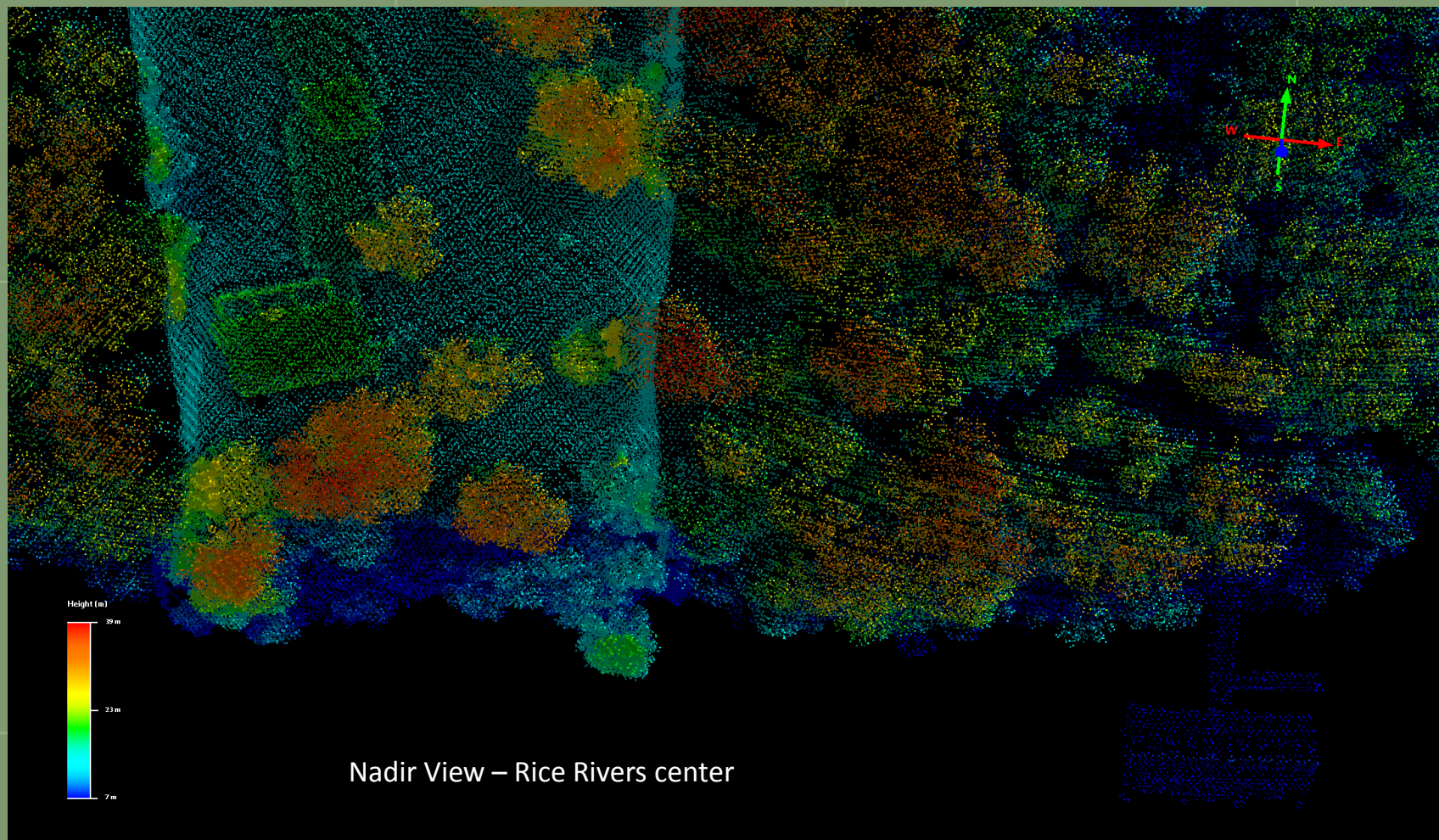
File Edit Import Export Textures Analysis Display Control Markers Help Plugins



Near IR Point cloud from SenseFly eBee UAS



Targeted Point Geodetic (WGS 84) [Lat 37° 19' 57.5467" N, Lng 77° 12' 13.6985" W, Z -19.19 m] RICE2014_points 0.0806 sec, 12.4 fps, 32,476,848 pts, LOD 0.08



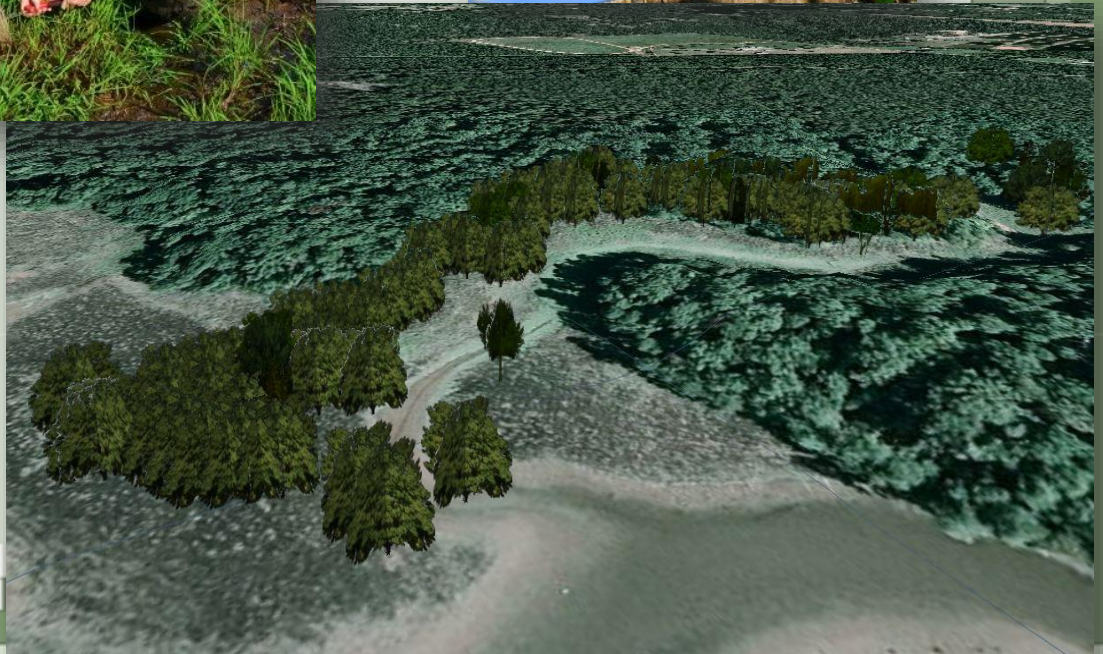
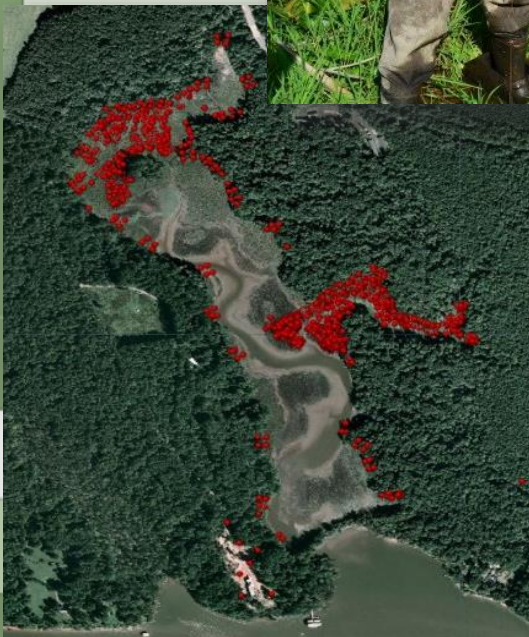


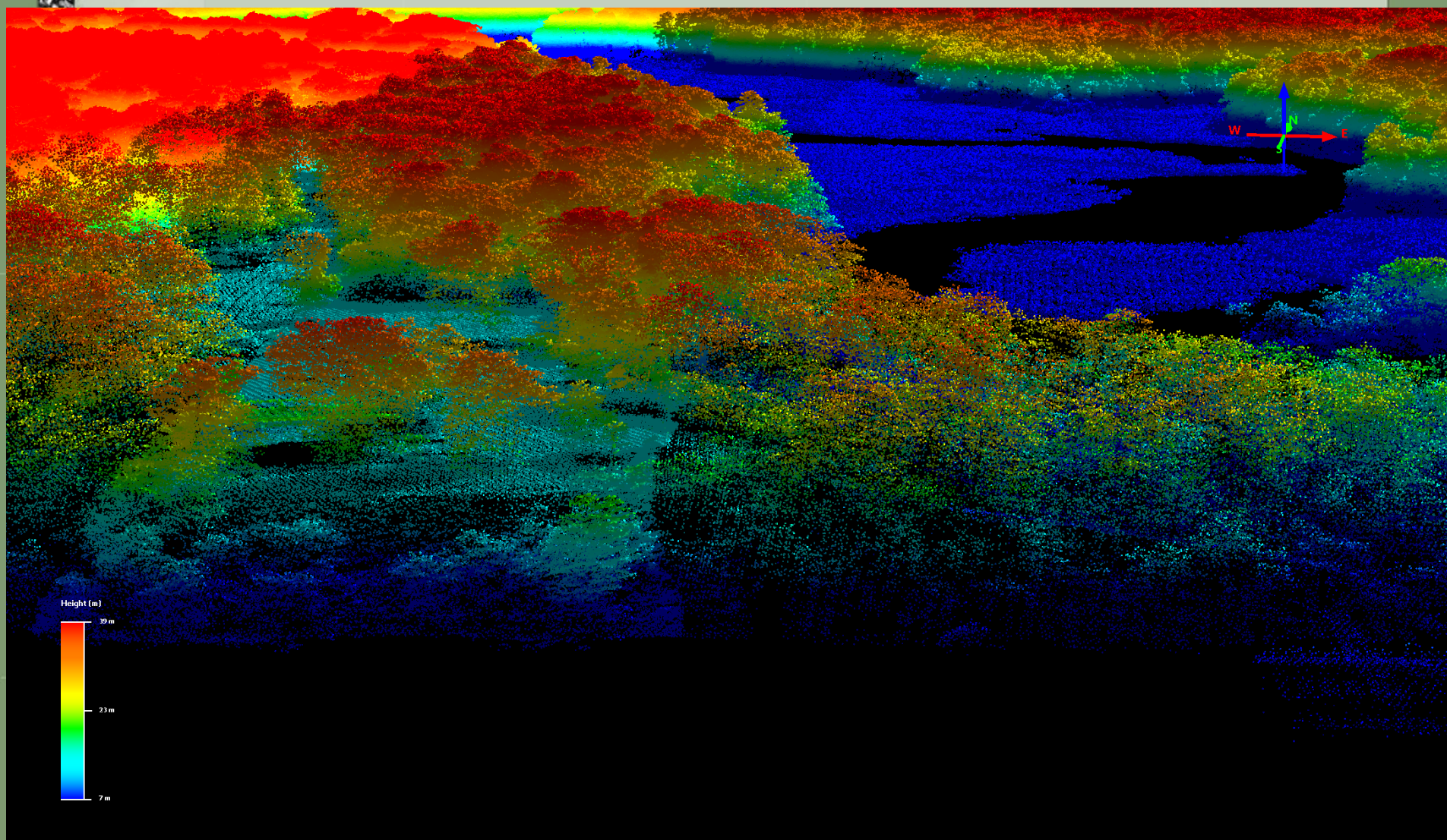
Application

Got the tools.... who and how do we use them?



Tidal Wetland Restoration Project





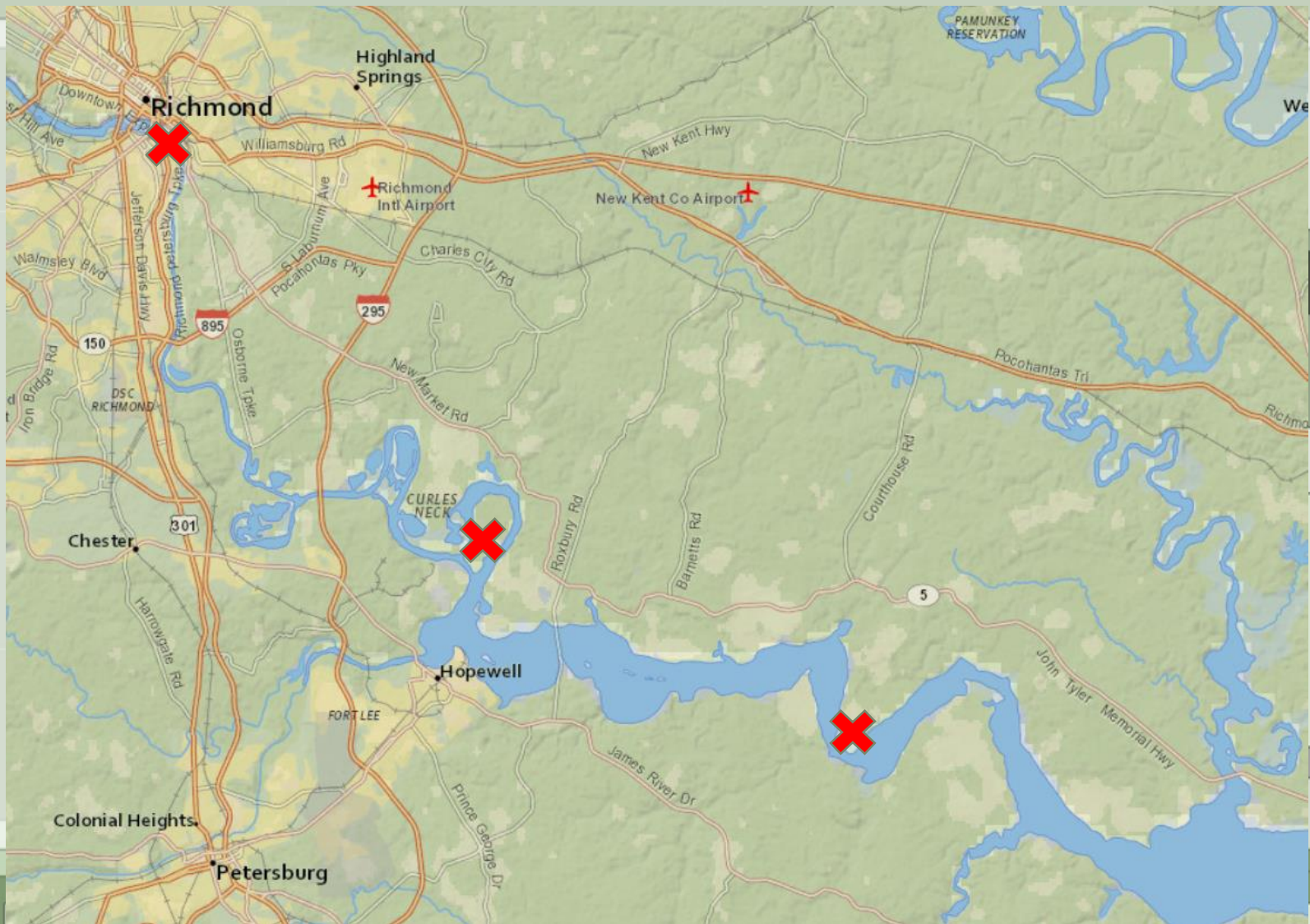


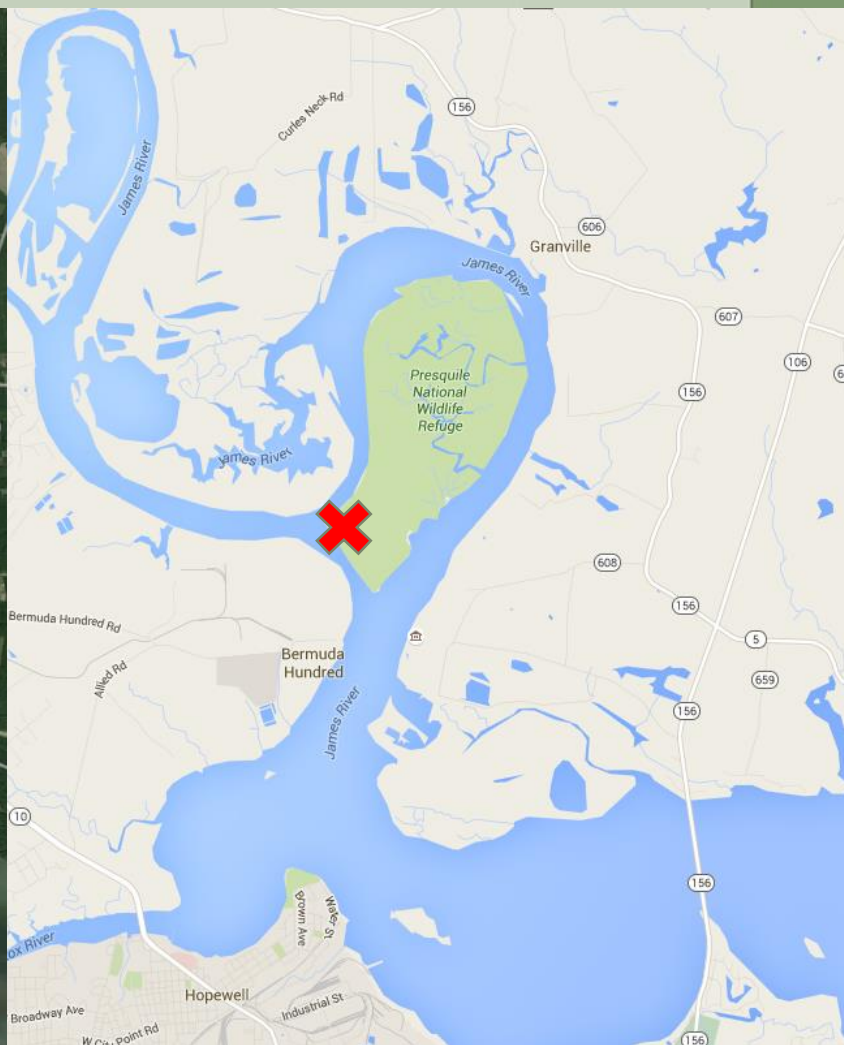
Restoration of Atlantic sturgeon in Virginia's coastal rivers

- The Atlantic sturgeon (*Acipenser oxyrinchus*) is the largest and longest-lived aquatic organism in the Atlantic rivers of North America. The Atlantic sturgeon played a critical role in the establishment of the first English settlement as Jamestown's 'founding fish' and was (and remains) culturally significant to Native Americans throughout the region.
- Following centuries of over-fishing, habitat alteration, and pollution, this migratory species has been extirpated from many Chesapeake Bay tributaries and — in Virginia — persists as a small but viable population only in the James River. As a consequence of the species' long decline and current rarity, biologists understand very little about sturgeon behavior, movements and reproduction in Virginia waters. This lack of knowledge prevents effective management and restoration of the species in Virginia. In recognition of its imperiled status, the U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service (USFWS) recently proposed the Atlantic sturgeon for listing as a federally threatened species.



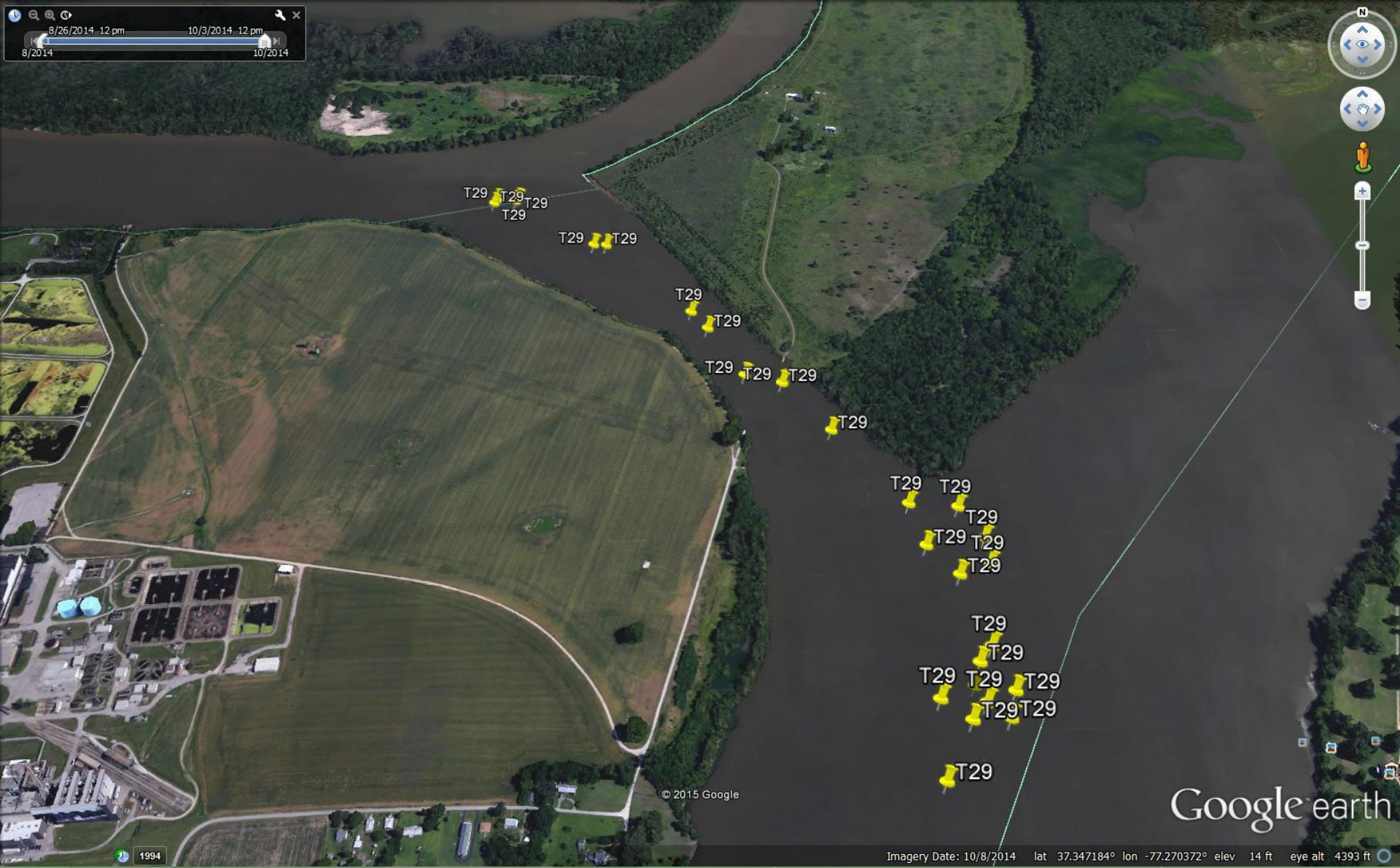
VEMCO Fish Receivers







8/26/2014 12 pm 10/3/2014 12 pm
8/2014 10/2014



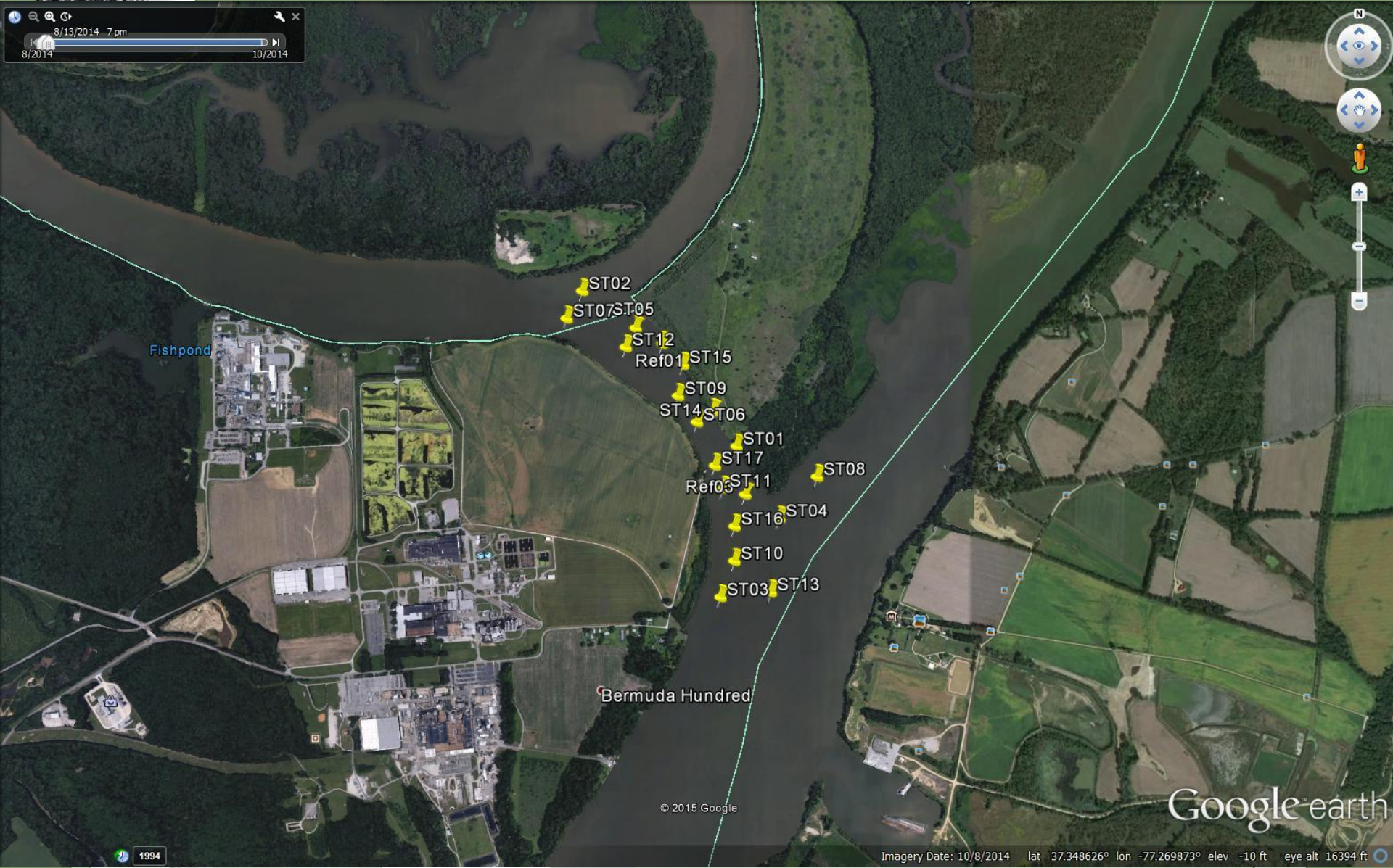
© 2015 Google

Google earth

Imagery Date: 10/8/2014 lat 37.347184° lon -77.270372° elev 14 ft eye alt 4393 ft

8/13/2014 - 7 pm
8/2014 10/2014

Navigation controls including a compass, a 3D view button, a street view pegman, and a vertical zoom slider.

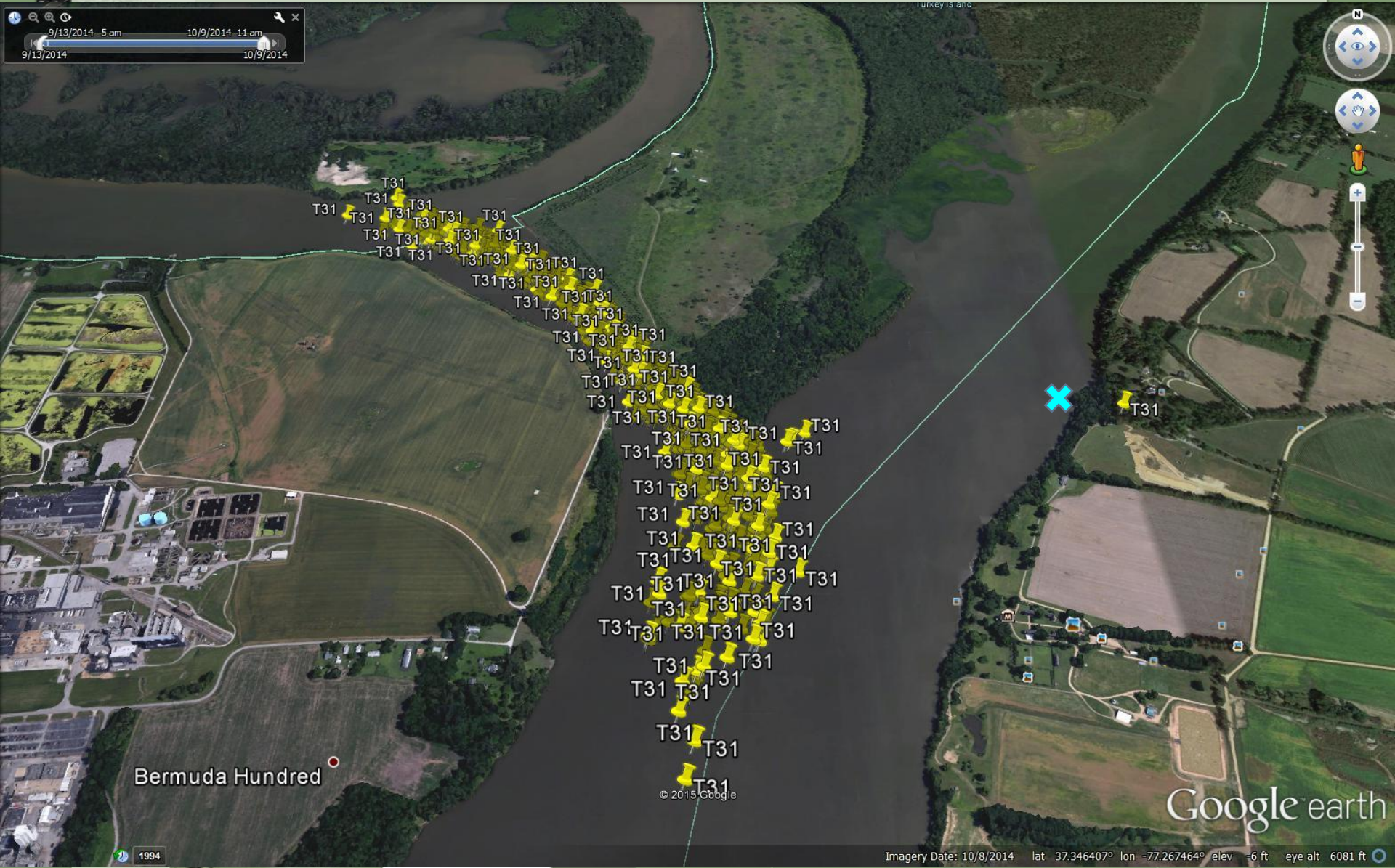


1994

Imagery Date: 10/8/2014 lat 37.348626° lon -77.269873° elev -10 ft eye alt 16394 ft



9/13/2014 5 am 10/9/2014 11 am
9/13/2014 10/9/2014



Navigation controls including a compass, a 3D view button, a street view pegman, and a vertical zoom slider.

Bermuda Hundred




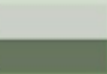
© 2015 Google

Google earth

Imagery Date: 10/8/2014 lat 37.346407° lon -77.267464° elev -6 ft eye alt 6081 ft



The Use of GIS as a Messaging Tool

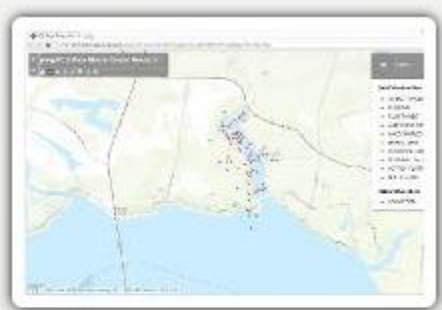
- Administrators happy?
 - Researchers happy?
 - Done!
 - What's the next step?
 - Bridge the gap from science to public to help inform public policy
- 
- 
- 
- 



Featured Content



VCU Following the Footprints Storytour



VCU Rice Rivers Center Research



VCU Rice Rivers Center Research Story Tour

The VCU Rice Rivers Center is Virginia Commonwealth University's research field station, located in Charles City County along the James River. For more information visit the [VCU Rice Rivers Center website](#). Visit the [VCU Scholars Compass](#) to view our recently published research posters from the VCU Rice Rivers Center Research Symposium.

Research at Virginia Commonwealth University's Rice Rivers Center

VCU Rice Rivers Center

A River Runs Through Us: Promoting better understanding and knowledge of the environment, the river we live on and the natural resources that nourish life.



Welcome to the Inger and Walter Rice Rivers Center for Environmental Life Sciences

Informally known as the VCU Rice Rivers Center, this site is Virginia Commonwealth University's field station devoted to a broad range of environmental research, teaching and public service. [More Info](#)

1

Welcome to the Inger and Walter Rice Rivers Center for

2

Wetland Ecology and Restoration

3

Characterization of Variations in Sediment

4

Temporal Dynamics of Nitrite Reductase Expression

5

The effect of urbanization on parasitism levels of a

6

Aquatic Mesocosm Facility

7

Integrating density and size specific growth and

Following the Footprints

Following the Footprints

vcu-riverivers.maps.arcgis.com/apps/MapTour/index.html?appid=71632878678046889d8ec38b04efc516

Following the Footprints

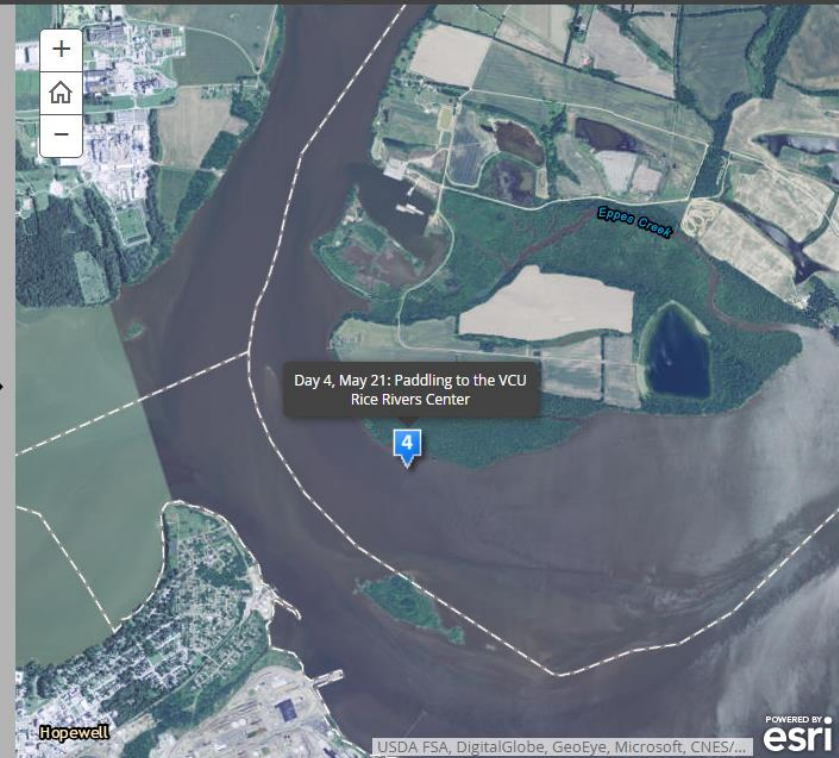
Follow along as the VCU Footprints on the James students embark on a journey to discover the natural history of the James River.

Follow the Footprints on Instagram



Day 4, May 21:
Paddling to the VCU
Rice Rivers Center

Paddling in the rain from Presquile to our destination at the VCU Rice Rivers Center. Talk about WET, but this crew can handle it.



Day 4, May 21: Paddling to the VCU Rice Rivers Center

4

Hopewell

POWERED BY esri



Day 1, May 18: Getting Ready



Day 2, May 19: Henricus Historical Park



Day 3, May 20: Presquile National Wildlife Refuge



Day 4, May 21: Paddling to the VCU Rice Rivers Center



Day 5, May 22: VCU Rice Rivers Center



Day 6, May 23: VCU Rice Rivers Center



Day 7, May 24: Day trip to Pipsico Scout Reservation



Day 8, May 25: VCU Rice Rivers Center





Day 9, May 26: Fort Pocahontas



Day Chickie



Next Steps

- Implement policy
 - Refine and deploy tools in an easily accessible way
 - Expand ArcGIS analytical capacity to help with research (i.e. consulting services)
 - Expand the use of ArcGIS online to help communicate our message
- 
- 

The background of the image is a photograph of a sunset over a body of water. The sun is a bright, glowing orb positioned behind a dark, silhouetted tree line on a hill. The sky is a gradient of warm colors, from light orange near the horizon to a pale yellow at the top. The water in the foreground is dark, with gentle ripples and a reflection of the sun and the sky. A blue wavy line, resembling a stylized river or a wave, curves under the text.

Rice Rivers Center

